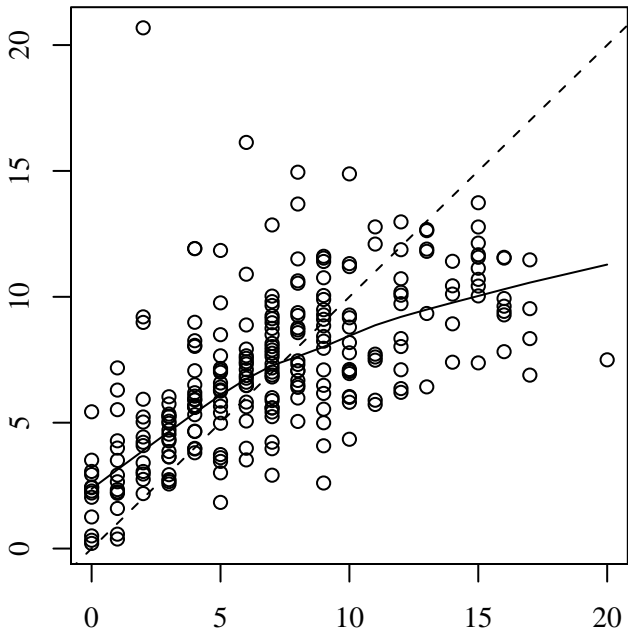


$D_{\text{predicted}}$



D_{observed}