

# **Visualization 2**

#### Applied Multivariate Statistics – Spring 2013



### Goals

- Continuous data
  - Bubbleplot
  - Parallel Coordinate Plots
  - Glyphplots (stars)
- Mixed data: One suggestion for a hard problem
- Discrete data: Next lecture
- Teaser: googleVis (not for exam)

### **Bubbleplot**

 Standard scatter plot, but the plotting symbols vary according to third variable



### **Parallel Coordinate Plots**

Easily overcrowded





### **Glyphplots for continuous data**

- Each data sample is represented by a symbol (=glyph) with some aspects
- Depending on data values, aspects are more or less pronounced
- Very good, if you have few samples (<50) and not too many variables (<10)</li>

#### Glyphplots: Stars

- Which cities are special?
- Which cities are like New Orleans?
- Seattle and Miami are quite far apart; how do they compare?





#### If data is not continuous...

- Categorical: See next lecture
- Mixed: Very hard
  - parallel coordinate plots might work
  - use colors or plot symbols

## **Export graphics**

- "Export" button in Rstudio
- Functions jpeg(), pdf(), etc. in R

#### **R** commands to know

- Symbols
- Parcoord
- Stars



### Teaser: R package "googleVis"

- Many useful visualization functions
- Output can be easily embedded in webpage
- Example: MotionChart Show development of data over time

### Next week

Visualizing categorical data and making inference